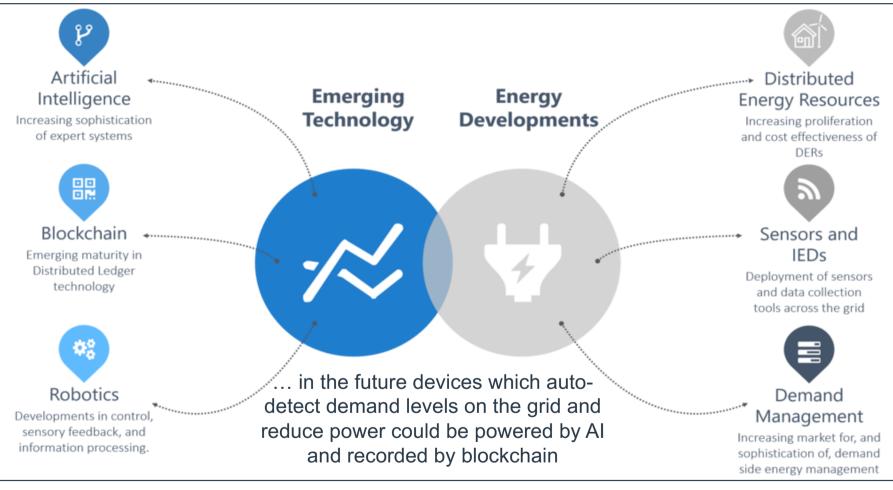


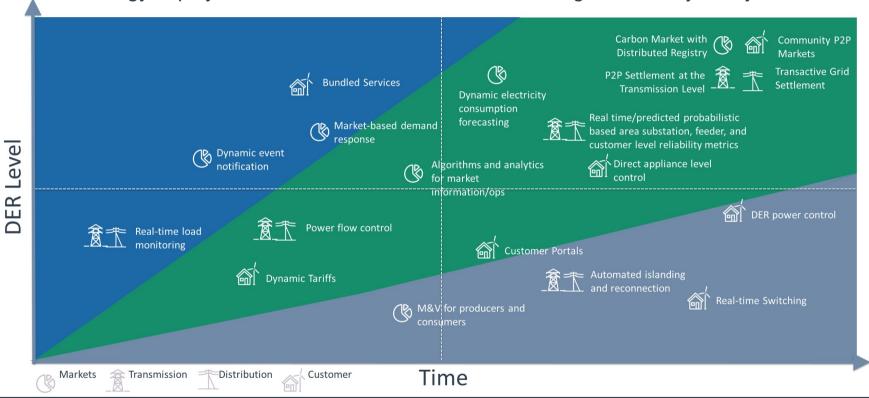
# The Fourth Industrial Revolution (4IR) and the Role of Energy Technology



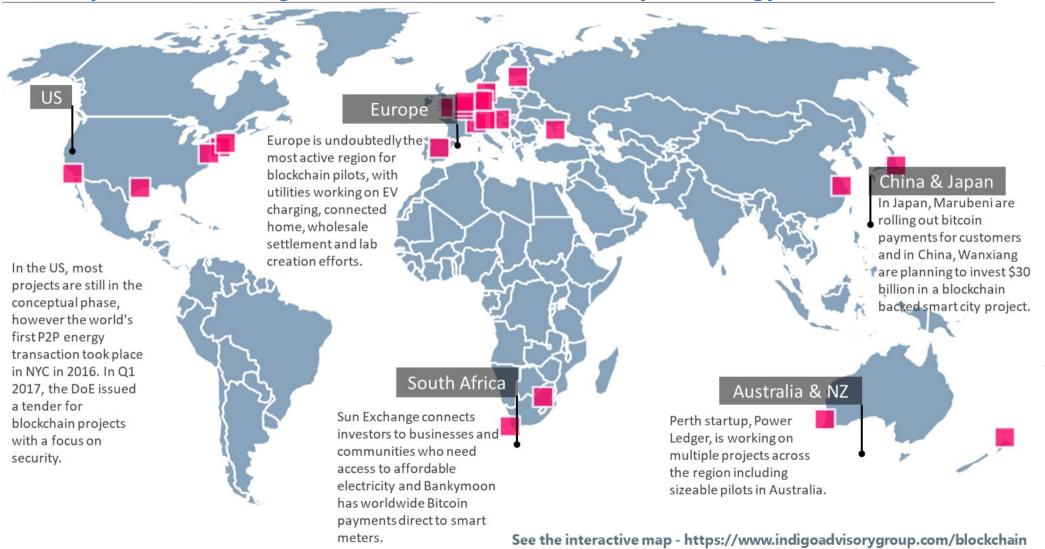


### What Business Model these Emerging Technologies May Unlock

Many of the trends across the sector are converging on the idea of moving towards a transactive and dynamic energy system, where real time markets, peer to peer transactions and market animation will be enabled by new platforms an technology deployments. Below could be a distributed ledger enabled journey.



## Globally we are Seeing a Host of Blockchain Activity in Energy and Utilities



# This Activity is Giving Rise to New Applications and Vendors

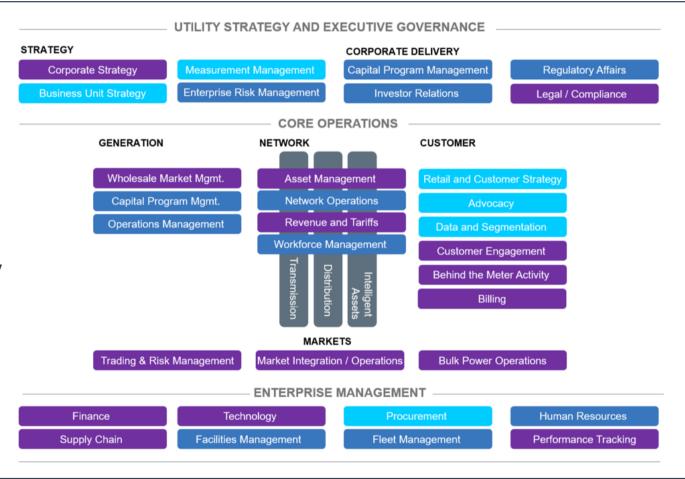




# Blockchain and other Technologies are Impacting the Utility Business Model

In reality, there will be largely three types of impacts of these typed of new technology on the utility value chain.

- Firstly, there will be those areas where there is limitedto-no impact
- For other areas the technology may support existing processes and make them even more robust and efficient
- Finally for some areas however, we may see some level of disruption.

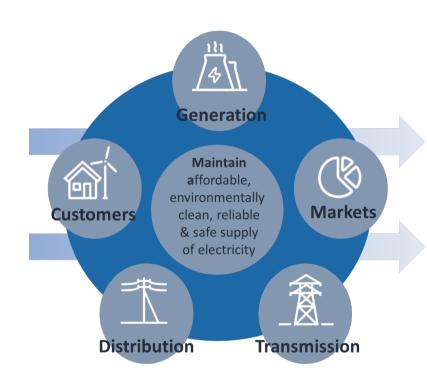




# While there are Benefits, Challenges exist for New Technologies like Blockchain

### Benefits of blockchain technology...

- Faster transactions and lower transaction costs
- Disintermediation & trustless exchange
- Empowered users
- High quality data
- Reliability, longevity and durability
- Process integrity
- Immutability and transparency
- Market and eco-system simplification



### ...challenges of blockchain technology

- Standards needed
- Nascent technology
- Uncertain regulatory status
- Large energy consumption
- Cost
- Control, security, and privacy
- Integration concerns
- Cultural adoption
- Rebranding an older technology
- "magical middleware" in the cloud that has advanced databaselike capabilities



